

A Concise History of Idaho

Source: <http://idaho.for91days.com/a-concise-history-of-idaho/>

History in Idaho began when the White Man discovered it, and that's that! Well, no, of course that's not true. But unfortunately the *recorded* history of Idaho does begin with the appearance of Europeans in the early 19th century. Everything prior is based on fossil records and legends. So, the known story of Idaho is largely one of conflict between settlers and Native Americans, and of the struggle to populate and live off some of the continent's wildest land.

- 15,000 to 6,000 B.C.** The appearance of humanity, with **Big-Game Hunters** on the trail of woolly mammoths and mastodons establishing a presence in Idaho.
- 6,000 B.C. to A.D. 500** The so-called **Archaic Period** sees a major warming of the earth, which creates massive rivers. The Archaic people, hunters and gatherers, begin to trade with one another.
- Not much is known about the 1300 years before the arrival of the
- 500 to 1805** Europeans, referred to as the **Late Period**. The modern Indian tribes such as the Nez Perce, the Bannock and the Shoshone, took shape and flourished.
- August 12, 1805** **Lewis & Clark** enter Idaho, making it the last of the 50 states to be explored.
- 1810** The **Fur trade** leads to the establishment of Fort Henry on the Snake River, abandoned just a year later.
- 1832** Aided by the Nez Perce tribe, fur trappers engage the migratory Gros Ventre people in a bloody battle at **Pierre's Hole**.
- 1836** Henry H. Spalding establishes a protestant mission in Lapwai, writes Idaho's first novel, opens its first school, and plants its **first potato**.
- Tens of thousands of settlers pass through Idaho on the **Oregon Trail**,
- 1846–1869** though very few choose to settle here.
- 1860** A **gold rush** leads to the illegal establishment of Lewiston, squarely situated in territory given to the Nez

- Perce tribe in a treaty.
- 1863** Abraham Lincoln incorporates the **Idaho Territory**, which included most of present-day Montana and Wyoming, and had its capital at Lewiston.
- 1877** The bitterly fought Nez Perce War concludes with **Chief Joseph's** immortal words "From where the sun now stands I will fight no more forever."
- July 3, 1890** Idaho is admitted into the Union as the **43rd state**.
- 1892** **Mining strikes** in Coeur d'Alene turn deadly and union struggles culminate in 1905's assassination of Governor Frank Steunenberg.
- 1905** The completion of **Milner Dam** allows settlement in the heretofore unpopulated Magic Valley area.
- 1936** The **Sun Valley** ski resort opens, featuring heated outdoor pools and the world's first ski lifts.
- 1981** The closure of the Bunker Hill Mining Company signals the substantive **end of mining** in Idaho.
- 1992** The infamous **Ruby Ridge** standoff between right-wing separatist Randy Weaver and the US Marshalls leaves three dead, including Weaver's wife and son.
- 2001** The **Aryan Nation** is expelled from the state. Owing to Idaho's remoteness, right-wing extremism has been a problem since the 80s.
- 2012 and beyond** With the eclipse of mining, Idaho's economic base turns to **tourism and technology**, with Boise establishing itself as one of America's most livable cities, and adventure-seekers the world over beginning to discover the state's great untamed wilderness.

